

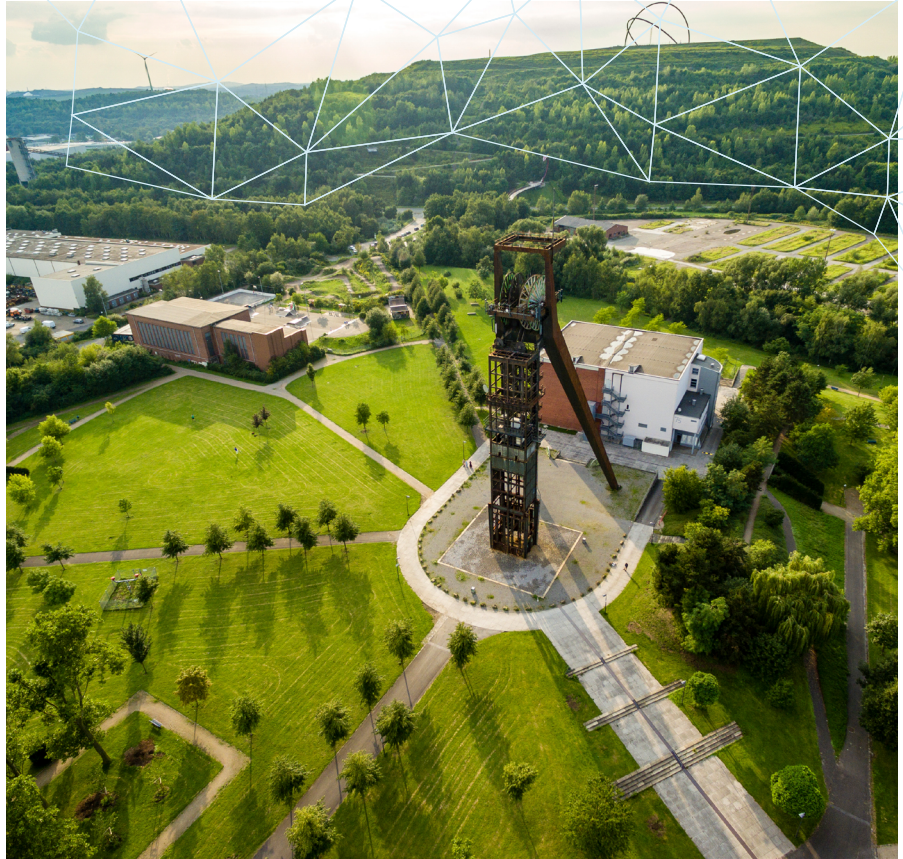
## Case Study

# UCD-Support in the development of the RAG time series analysis

### The Customer

The name RAG remains inseparably linked to the history of an industry that has contributed to Germany's prosperity and economic strength over generations. However, this was also associated with considerable interventions in the environment and nature. The post-mining era therefore leaves behind lasting responsibilities and tasks.

One constant in the company's history is constant change. And that is why RAG aims to be a reliable partner for the people in the mining regions even after the phasing-out of coal as a fuel.



### The Challenge

Coal mining in the Ruhr and Saar regions, and in Ibbenbüren, still causes deformations on the surface today. To be able to detect and monitor changes, RAG regularly carries out measurements in the affected areas. Various relevant data are recorded at measuring points and stored in the in-house data management system, the Digital Service File (DSA), for tracking purposes.

To be able to analyse the large amounts of data, several factors must be taken into account. It is important here to look at the changes in measured values at one point over time and to relate these to neighbouring measurement points. The RAG experts can then reliably assess the

processes in the subsurface from the interplay of this information. Until now, all relevant data and measuring points for the analysis had to be gathered and compared manually and on the basis of the experts' experience. A time-consuming and cognitively demanding process that is potentially prone to error, not least because of the volumes of data that have to be managed. The task was therefore to support the development of a tool with UCD methods that has a high usability and intuitive user guidance.

# Case Study UCD-Support in the development of the RAG time series analysis

## The Solution

By using the user-centred design process (UCD), the requirements were methodically elicited and validated in two online workshops and a design phase with con terra before the actual implementation.

In the first workshop, prototype personas were created with the users and their requirements for the system were recorded. With this information, the time series analysis tool, as an extension of the existing DSA, was conceived and designed in a prototype in the next step. Based on this, the usability of the tool was evaluated in the second workshop.

In the time series analysis tool, RAG employees can now intuitively display all measurement data belonging to a point as well as all measurement points within a relevant radius and compare them visually using different time series. This makes it quick and easy to analyse anomalies and correlations.

## Customer Opinion

*„The UCD approach helped us enormously in the development of a tool for the visual analysis of time series, because in the structured process we had the customer in focus and not us specialists ourselves. The result is a complex tool that can nevertheless be operated intuitively.“*

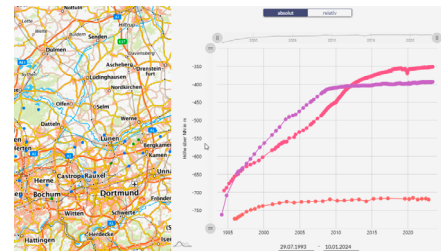
**Steffen Bechert**  
Deputy Head of Department  
RAG Aktiengesellschaft

## The Advantages

- Comprehensive analysis of the context of use
- Creation of transparency and high acceptance among users
- Intuitive operation and high usability of the time series analysis tool
- Effective and efficient optimisation of workflows
- Systematic expansion and improvement of the user experience

## The Methods

- User-centred design (UCD) according to DIN ISO 9241-210
- Workshop for requirements elicitation and derivation of personas
- Design of interactive prototypes
- Evaluation of the future system in a user workshop
- Use of scientifically standardised questionnaires (UEQ)



User-Centered Design (UCD) cycle according to DIN ISO 9241-210

## Summary

By applying methods of user-centred design, the complex requirements of the users could be systematically ascertained. The time series analysis tool has a high usability and intuitive user guidance. Thanks to the optimised user experience, work processes can now be carried out more effectively, more efficiently and less error-prone.

con terra GmbH  
Birgitta Lubahn  
Martin-Luther-King-Weg 20  
48155 Muenster, Germany  
Phone +49 251 59689 300  
b.lubahn@conterra.de  
con-terra.com

RAG Aktiengesellschaft  
Steffen Bechert  
Im Welterbe 10  
45141 Essen, Germany  
Phone +49 201 3787 742  
steffen.bechert@rag.de  
www.rag.de